

# MLA 9<sup>TH</sup> EDITION

## Works Cited and In-text Reference Examples

### ARTICLE – ONE AUTHOR

WCP: Leitch, Thomas M. "The World According to Teenpix." *Literature Film Quarterly*, vol. 20, no. 1, Jan. 1992, p. 43-48. *EBSCOhost*.  
Author name. "Title of the Article in Quotation Marks." Title of the Journal/Magazine in Italics, volume and issue numbers, Issue date, page numbers of the entire article. Name of the database company, PERMALINK address, NOT the address/URL found in the address space at the top of the computer screen.  
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=cookie,ip,url,cpid&custid=s8933359&db=a9h&AN=9608216260&site=ehost-live>

ITC – Parenthetical: "Ever since the rise of television made audio-visual narrative available within the home of anyone with the price of a set, movies have shifted from family entertainment to teen-age pastime" (Leitch 43).  
Author last name and specific page number the quote or information came from.

ITC – Narrative: Leitch compares *The Breakfast Club* with *Rebel Without a Cause* and their appeal to teens then and now (45).  
Author last name. Page number.

### ARTICLE – THREE OR MORE AUTHORS

WCP: Christopher, Andrew N., et al. "Using a 'New Classic' Film to Teach About Stereotyping and Prejudice." *Teaching of Psychology*, vol. 31, no. 3, Summer 2004, pp. 199–202. *EBSCOhost*,

<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=cookie,ip,url,cpid&custid=s8933359&db=a9h&AN=13959188&site=ehost-live>.

ITC – PARENTHETICAL: "Enthusiastic student feedback indicates that *The Breakfast Club* may be a useful tool for stimulating discussion of issues related stereotyping and prejudice" (Christopher et al. 201).  
"Et al." means there are many more than just the one.

ITC – NARRATIVE, Option 1: Andrew N. Christopher, Jamie L. Walter, Pam Marek, and Cynthia S. Koenig successfully used the film... (201).  
If choosing this option, list all authors, first name first, the first time they are referenced. Last names only can be used in subsequent in-text citations.

ITC – NARRATIVE, Option 2: Andrew N. Christopher and colleagues successfully used *The Breakfast Club*... (201).

### BOOK – ONE AUTHOR

WCP: Wilson, Rainn. *The Bassoon King: My Life in Art, Faith, and Idiocy*. Dutton, 2015.  
Author name, last name first. Title of the Entire Book in Italics. Name of the publishing company, and the Year.

ITC – Parenthetical: In Dwight Shrute's forward, he outlines... (Wilson 84).  
Author's last name and specific page number the quote or information came from.

ITC – Narrative: According to Wilson, his Dwight Schrute character...(84).  
Author's last name. Page number.

### BOOK – TWO AUTHORS

WCP: Jackson, Blair and David Gans. *This Is All a Dream We Dreamed: An Oral History of the Grateful Dead*. Flatiron Books, 2015.  
First author=last name first. Second author =first name first.

ITC – Parenthetical: The popularity of the Grateful Dead is as large as it was fifty years ago (Jackson and Gans 67).  
Both author last names and the specific page number the information is found on.

ITC – Narrative (first time authors are mentioned): Blair Jackson and David Gans state that...(67).  
Full names of the authors are given the first time they are referenced.

### BOOK – EDITED, CHAPTERS/ESSAYS BY DIFFERENT AUTHORS

WCP: Hornby, Nick. "At the Moment: The West Wing." *Prime Times: Writers on Their Favorite TV Shows*, edited by Douglas Bauer, Crown Publishers, 2004, pp. 2-10.  
Author of the essay, last name first. "Title of the Essay/Chapter in Quotation Marks." Entire Title of the Book in Italics, edited by Name of Editor(s), Name of Publisher, Year published, Page numbers for the entire essay/chapter.

ITC – Parenthetical: The *West Wing*... (Hornby 8).  
Author's last name and the specific page number the information is from.

ITC – Narrative: Nick Hornby states in his essay that...(8).

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### ONLINE STREAMING VIDEO Use the citation feature provided by the database to copy and paste the information.

WCP: "Chris Columbus." *Films On Demand*, Films Media Group, 2007, [fod.infobase.com/PortalPlaylists.aspx?wID=79581&xtid=39136](http://fod.infobase.com/PortalPlaylists.aspx?wID=79581&xtid=39136). Accessed 6 July 2021.

ITC – Parenthetical: One the challenges of filming *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone* was the availability of the various locations "Title of the Film in Quotation Marks." ("Chris Columbus").

ITC – Narrative: One segment of the film "Chris Columbus" addresses the challenges of filming *Harry Potter and the Sorcerer's Stone*.

### PAINTING

Artist's name (last name first). Title of the Work in Italics. Year produced, Name of Museum, City of Museum.

WCP - Viewed in-person: Vaughn, Jeff. *Anne of Green Gables*. 2014, St. Louis Art Museum, St. Louis.

Artist's name (last name first). Title of the Work in Italics. Year produced. Web address.

WCP – Viewed online: Vaughn, Jeff. *Anne of Green Gables*. 2014. [www.slam.org/xxx](http://www.slam.org/xxx)

ITC – Parenthetical: The *Anne of Green Gables* painting was inspired by a photo taken on vacation in 2015 (Vaughn).

ITC – Narrative: Vaughn's piece *Anne of Green Gables* captures the spirit of Prince Edward Island...

### SCULPTURE

Artist's name (last name first). Title of the Work in Italics. Year produced, location of sculpture, City, State. Medium.

WCP: Goodacre, Glenna. *Sacagawea*. 2002, Lewis & Clark Community College, Godfrey, IL. Bronze sculpture.

ITC – Parenthetical: The *Sacagawea* sculpture at Lewis & Clark Community College was commissioned in partnership with the Olin Corporation (Goodacre).

ITC – Narrative: Glenna Goodacre's piece *Sacagawea* captures the spirit of exploration....

### YOUTUBE VIDEO

"Title of the Film in Quotation Marks." Title of Site in Italics, uploaded by Name of uploader, Date uploaded, Web address of specific video.

WCP: "Old Movie Stars Dance to Uptown Funk." *YouTube*, uploaded by Nerd Fest UK, 6 Oct. 2015, <https://youtu.be/M1F0lBnsnkE>.

ITC – Parenthetical: In the montage of dancers, Gene Kelly appears more than once ("Old Movie Stars Dance to Uptown Funk").

ITC – Narrative: In the video "Old Movie Stars Dance to Uptown Funk" the montage of dancers....

### WEB SITE

Author's name (last name first). "Title of the Article/Section of the Site in Quotation Marks."

Title of the Publication, Date posted/revised/updated,

WC: Lawler, Kelly. "35 Years Later, Could 'Ferris Bueller' Actually Take an Undetected Day Off?" *USA Today*, 11 Jun. 2021,

Full web address for the article/section of the site.

[www.usatoday.com/story/entertainment/movies/2021/06/08/ferris-buellers-day-off-35th-anniversary-matthew-broderick/7593363002/](http://www.usatoday.com/story/entertainment/movies/2021/06/08/ferris-buellers-day-off-35th-anniversary-matthew-broderick/7593363002/)

ITC – Parenthetical: "Life moves pretty fast, if you don't stop and look around once in awhile, 35 years might pass in the blink of an eye" (Lawler).

ITC – Narrative: Kelly Lawler states in her article that, "Life moves pretty fast, if you don't stop and look around once in awhile, 35 years might pass in the blink of an eye."

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Works Cited If you have more than one source listed, this should say Works Cited. The grammar MUST match.

- Christopher, Andrew N., et al. "Using a 'New Classic' Film to Teach About Stereotyping and Prejudice." *Teaching of Psychology*, vol. 31, no. 3, Summer 2004, pp. 199–202. *EBSCOhost*,  
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=cookie,ip,url,cpid&custid=s8933359&db=a9h&AN=13959188&site=ehost-live>.
- Goodacre, Glenna. *Sacagawea*. 2002, Lewis & Clark Community College, Godfrey, IL. Bronze sculpture.
- Hornby, Nick. "At the Moment: The West Wing." *Prime Times: Writers on Their Favorite TV Shows*, edited by Douglas Bauer, Crown Publishers, 2004, pp. 2-10.
- Jackson, Blair and David Gans. *This Is All a Dream We Dreamed: An Oral History of the Grateful Dead*. Flatiron Books, 2015.
- Lawler, Kelly. "35 Years Later, Could 'Ferris Bueller' Actually Take an Undetected Day Off?" *USA Today*, 11 Jun. 2021,  
[www.usatoday.com/story/entertainment/movies/2021/06/08/ferris-buellers-day-off-35th-anniversary-matthew-broderick/7593363002/](http://www.usatoday.com/story/entertainment/movies/2021/06/08/ferris-buellers-day-off-35th-anniversary-matthew-broderick/7593363002/)
- Leitch, Thomas M. "The World According to Teenpix." *Literature Film Quarterly*, vol. 20, no. 1, Jan. 1992, p. 43-48. *EBSCOhost*,  
<http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&AuthType=cookie,ip,url,cpid&custid=s8933359&db=a9h&AN=9608216260&site=ehost-live>
- "Old Movie Stars Dance to Uptown Funk." *YouTube*, uploaded by Nerd Fest UK, 6 Oct. 2015, <https://youtu.be/M1F0IBnsnkE>.
- Vaughn, Jeff. *Anne of Green Gables*. 2014, St. Louis Art Museum, St. Louis.
- Wilson, Rainn. *The Bassoon King: My Life in Art, Faith, and Idiocy*. Dutton, 2015.

**NOTE THE FOLLOWING:** The Works Cited page is **double-spaced** (that wasn't done here in order to conserve paper if printed out); sources are listed in **alphabetical order** by author last name or first word of the title if no author name is available; all lines of information AFTER the first one are **indented**.