THE CRUSADES

Encyclopedia - Crusades:
http://www.encyclopedia.com/history/modern-europe/wars-and-battles/crusades

First Crusade:
http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/timeline/summaries/First_Crusade.htm

The First Crusade: Primary Sources and Article: https://deremilitari.org/ (search Crusades)

Second Crusade:
http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/timeline/summaries/second_crusade.htm

Third Crusade:
http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/timeline/summaries/third_crusade.htm

Fourth Crusade:
http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/timeline/summaries/fourth_crusade.htm

Fifth Crusade:
http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/timeline/summaries/fifth_crusade.htm

Constantinople: https://www.ancient.eu/Constantinople/

Constantinople: http://www.roman-empire.net/constant/constant-index.html

Constantinople (New World Encyclopedia):
http://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Constantinople
A History of the Crusades, University of Wisconsin Digital Collections:

First Hundred Years:

http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/cgi-bin/History/History-idx?id=History.CrusOne

14th & 15th Centuries:

http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/cgi-bin/History/History-idx?id=History.CrusThree

History of the Crusades:

https://uwdc.library.wisc.edu/collections/history/histcrusades/

Impact of the Crusades on Europe:

http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/cgi-bin/History/History-idx?id=History.CrusSix

Impact of the Crusades on the Near East:

http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/cgi-bin/History/History-idx?id=History.CrusFive

Later Crusades, 1189-1311:

http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/cgi-bin/History/History-idx?id=History.CrusTwo

Internet Medieval Sourcebook: The Crusades—
http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/sbook1k.html

This is the major online resource in the field with multiple sources.

New Advent Catholic Encyclopedia: Crusade:
http://www.newadvent.org/cathen/04543c.htm
Primary Sources, Online Books and Sources on the Internet

Please note: The resources listed below are not all-inclusive. They are meant to function as a starting point.

Online Reference Book for Medieval Studies: Crusade:
https://www.arlima.net/the-orb/encyclop/religion/crusades/crusade.html

Tales from Froissar:
http://www.nipissingu.ca/department/history/MUHLBERGER/FROISSART/TALES.HTM

THE PEOPLE

Louis VII

Mapping Gothic France: http://mappinggothic.org/person/378

Louis IX

St. Louis connection:
http://news.stlpublicradio.org/post/why-st-louis-named-after-french-king-who-was-born-800-years-ago#stream/0

Archdiocese of St. Louis:
http://archstl.org/becomingcatholic/page/saint-louis-king-france

Christianity Today: http://www.christianitytoday.com/history/people/rulers/louis-ix.html

Richard the Lionheart (King Richard I)

BBC: http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/richard_i_king.shtml

History Channel:
http://www.history.com/topics/middle-ages/videos/richard-the-lionheart
History Today:


Saladin

History Channel: http://www.history.com/topics/saladin

PBS: https://www.pbs.org/empires/islam/profilessaladin.html

Al-Kamil


Sufi Ways: https://sufiways.com/2016/05/02/st-francis-of-assisi-and-sultan-al-kamil-a-bold-christian-muslim-encounter/

Baybars

British Library: https://www.bl.uk/onlinegallery/sacredtexts/sultanbaybars.html

*Mamluk Studies Review* article:


**Other Online Resources**

University of Michigan topic page:

http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/topics/bibliograph.html#ank2
History 131—Western Civilization
Dr. Kelly Obernuefemann
Primary Sources, Online Books and Sources on the Internet
Please note: The resources listed below are not all-inclusive. They are meant to function as a starting point.

Library Databases

Academic Search Premier
Credo Reference Library
History Reference Center
Literature Resource Center
World History Online Streaming Video Collection

Books & Videos Available in the Circulating Collection

Some include primary sources and others are useful for background information.

*Byzantium and the Crusades* by Jonathan Harris Crusades (produced by the BBC)--VHS

*The Crusades* by Richard A. Newhall

*The Crusades* edited by Brenda Stalcup

*The Crusades: The Story of the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem* by T. A. Archer and Charles L. Kingsford

*The Crusades: The Whole Story of the Crusades Originally Published in Two Volumes as Iron Men and Dungeon, Fire and Sword: The Knights Templar in the Crusades* by John J. Robinson

*Eleanor of Aquitaine and the Four Kings* by Amy Kelly

*Fighting for Christendom: Holy War and the Crusades* by Christopher Tyerman

*The First Crusade* by Steven Runciman

*God's War: A New History of the Crusades* by Christopher Tyerman
Primary Sources, Online Books and Sources on the Internet

Please note: The resources listed below are not all-inclusive. They are meant to function as a starting point.

**Holy Warriors: A Modern History of the Crusades** by Jonathan Phillips

**Holy Warriors: Richard the Lionheart & Saladin** (produced by PBS)—DVD

**Lionhearts: Saladin, Richard I, and the Era of the Third Crusade** by Geoffrey Regan

**Memoirs of the Crusades** by Villehardouin and De Joinville

**Concise History of the Crusades** by Thomas F. Madden

**Opening the Ark of the Covenant: The Secret Power of the Ancients, the Knights Templar Connection, and the Search for the Holy Grail** by Frank Joseph and Laura Beaudoin

**The Rare and Excellent History of Saladin** by Baha al-Din ibn Shaddad; Trans. By D.S. Richards

**Richard the Lionheart: King and Knight** by Jean Flori

**Saints and the Flame of Islam** by Harold Lamb

**Warriors of God: Richard the Lionheart and Saladin in the Third Crusade** by James Reston

**Reference Sources**

**Dictionary of the Middle Ages** R 909.07 D554

**Encyclopedia of World Biography** 920.02 E56

**Encyclopedia of the Crusades** R 909.07 A556

**Encyclopedia of Religion** R 200.3 E56

**Historical Dictionary of the Crusades** R 909.07 S631

**Illustrated Encyclopedia of Medieval Europe** R 909.103 G728

**New Catholic Encyclopedia** R 200.3 E56