THE CRUSADES

- Encyclopedia - Crusades
  http://www.encyclopedia.com/history/modern-europe/wars-and-battles/crusades

- First Crusade
  http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/timeline/summaries/First_Crusade.htm

- The First Crusade: Primary Sources and Article
  https://deremilitari.org/ (search Crusades)

- Second Crusade
  http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/timeline/summaries/second_crusade.htm

- Third Crusade
  http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/timeline/summaries/third_crusade.htm

- Fourth Crusade
  http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/timeline/summaries/fourth_crusade.htm

- Fifth Crusade
  http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/timeline/summaries/fifth_crusade.htm

CONSTANTINOPLE

- Constantinople: https://www.history.com/topics/middle-east/constantinople
- Constantinople: https://www.britannica.com/place/Istanbul/Constantinople
History 131—Western Civilization
Dr. Kelly Obernuefemann
Primary Sources, Print & Electronic Books, and Internet Sources
Please note: The resources listed below are not all-inclusive. They are meant to function as a starting point.

- Constantinople (New World Encyclopedia):
  http://www.newworldencyclopedia.org/entry/Constantinople

A HISTORY OF THE CRUSADES
University of Wisconsin Digital Collections

- First Hundred Years:
  http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/cgi-bin/History/History-idx?id=History.CrusOne

- 14th & 15th Centuries:
  http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/cgi-bin/History/History-idx?id=History.CrusThree

- History of the Crusades:
  https://uwdc.library.wisc.edu/collections/history/histcrusades/

- Impact of the Crusades on Europe:
  http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/cgi-bin/History/History-idx?id=History.CrusSix

- Impact of the Crusades on the Near East:
  http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/cgi-bin/History/History-idx?id=History.CrusFive

- Later Crusades, 1189-1311:
  http://digicoll.library.wisc.edu/cgi-bin/History/History-idx?id=History.CrusTwo
OTHER CRUSADE SITES

- Internet Medieval Sourcebook: The Crusades
  NOTE: This is the major online resource in the field with multiple sources.
  [http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/sbook1k.html](http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/sbook1k.html)

- New Advent Catholic Encyclopedia: Crusade:
  [http://www.newadvent.org/cathen/04543c.htm](http://www.newadvent.org/cathen/04543c.htm)

- Online Reference Book for Medieval Studies: Crusade:
  [https://www.arlima.net/the-orb/encyclop/religion/crusades/crusade.html](https://www.arlima.net/the-orb/encyclop/religion/crusades/crusade.html)

- Tales from Froissar:
  [http://www.nipissingu.ca/department/history/MUHLBERGER/FROISSART/TALES.HTM](http://www.nipissingu.ca/department/history/MUHLBERGER/FROISSART/TALES.HTM)

THE PEOPLE

- Anna Comnena

  Anna Comnena: Byzantine Historian of the First Crusade:

  Order of Medieval Women:

  Norton Anthology of English Literature:

- Louis VII

  Mapping Gothic France: [http://mappinggothic.org/person/378](http://mappinggothic.org/person/378)

- Louis IX

  St. Louis connection:
Primary Sources, Print & Electronic Books, and Internet Sources

Please note: The resources listed below are not all-inclusive. They are meant to function as a starting point.


Archdiocese of St. Louis:
- [http://archstl.org/becomingcatholic/page/saint-louis-king-france](http://archstl.org/becomingcatholic/page/saint-louis-king-france)

Christianity Today:
- [http://www.christianitytoday.com/history/people/rulers/louis-ix.html](http://www.christianitytoday.com/history/people/rulers/louis-ix.html)

- Richard the Lionheart (King Richard I)
  - BBC:
    - [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/richard_i_king.shtml](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/historic_figures/richard_i_king.shtml)
  - History Channel:
    - [http://www.history.com/topics/middle-ages/videos/richard-the-lionheart](http://www.history.com/topics/middle-ages/videos/richard-the-lionheart)
  - History Today:

- Saladin
  - History Channel:
    - [http://www.history.com/topics/saladin](http://www.history.com/topics/saladin)
  - PBS:
    - [https://www.pbs.org/empires/islam/profilessaladin.html](https://www.pbs.org/empires/islam/profilessaladin.html)
History 131—Western Civilization
Dr. Kelly Obernuefemann
Primary Sources, Print & Electronic Books, and Internet Sources
Please note: The resources listed below are not all-inclusive. They are meant to function as a starting point.

- Al-Kamil
  *International Journal of Social Science and Humanity*

- Sufi Ways
  https://sufiways.com/2016/05/02/st-francis-of-assisi-and-sultan-al-kamil-a-bold-christian-muslim-encounter/

- Baibars
  British Library:
  [https://www.bl.uk/onlinegallery/sacredtexts/sultanbaybars.html](https://www.bl.uk/onlinegallery/sacredtexts/sultanbaybars.html)

  *Mamluk Studies Review* article:

Other Online Resources

University of Michigan topic page:
[http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/topics/bibliograph.html#ank2](http://www.umich.edu/~marcons/Crusades/topics/bibliograph.html#ank2)

Library Databases

- Academic Search Premier
- Credo Reference Library
- History Reference Center
- Literature Resource Center
- World History Online Streaming Video Collection
Books Available in the Circulating Collection

Some include primary sources and others are useful for background information.


History 131—Western Civilization  
Dr. Kelly Obernuefemann  
Primary Sources, Print & Electronic Books, and Internet Sources  
Please note: The resources listed below are not all-inclusive. They are meant to function as a starting point.


**E-BOOKS**


History 131—Western Civilization
Dr. Kelly Obernuefemann
Primary Sources, Print & Electronic Books, and Internet Sources
Please note: The resources listed below are not all-inclusive. They are meant to function as a starting point.


**VIDEOS**


**REFERENCE SOURCES**

*Dictionary of the Middle Ages*, Call/Shelf number: R 909.07 D554

*Encyclopedia of the Crusades*, Call/Shelf number: R 909.07 A556

*Historical Dictionary of the Crusades*, Call/Shelf number: R 909.07 S631